## MBA (Marketing) (Course code – 36) CURRICULUM

# 1<sup>st</sup> YEAR - I SEMESTER

Sl.No.	Code	Course
1	MBCP 1001	Management Concepts
2	MBCP 1002	Managerial Economics
3	MBCP 1003	Accounting for Managers
4	MBCP 1004	Business Environment
5	MBCP 1005	Research Methodology
6	MBCP 1006	Organisational Behaviour
7	MBCP 1007	Business Law

# 1<sup>st</sup> YEAR - II SEMESTER

1	MBCP 2001	Financial Management
2	MBCP 2002	Marketing Management
3	MBCP 2003	Human Resources Management
4	MBCP 2004	Operations Research
5	MBCP 2005	Strategic Management
6	MBCP 2006	Business Ethics
7	MBCP 2007	Operations Management

# 2nd YEAR - III SEMESTER

1	MBMM 3001	Consumer Behaviour
2	MBMM 3002	Marketing Research
3	MBMM 3003	Industrial Marketing
4	MBMM 3004	Logistics and Supply Chain Management
5	MBMM 3005	Retail Marketing
6	Elective – I	
7	Elective – II	

## **2nd YEAR - IV SEMESTER**

1	MBMM 4001	Rural Marketing
2	MBMM 4002	Services Marketing
3	MBMM 4003	Advertising & Sales Promotion
4	MBMM 4004	Customer Relationship Management
5	MBMM 4005	Global Marketing
6	MBMM 4006	Project Work
7	Elective – III	
8	Elective – IV	

## PAPER: I

## MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS

## Objectives

- Providing conceptual understanding of Management Concepts
- Familiarizing the students with the contemporary issues in Management
- Enable them to apply the concepts in the management organization

## UNIT - I

Introduction to Management - Nature and Functions of Management - Levels in Management - Social Responsibilities of Business - Managerial Skills – Manager and Environment - An Overview of Staffing, Directing and Controlling Functions

## UNIT – II

Planning - Steps in Planning Process - Short Range and Long Range Planning - Flexibility in Planning - Characteristics of a sound Plan - Management by Objectives (MBO) - Policies and Strategies - Scope and Formulation- Decision Making - Techniques and Processes.

## UNIT – III

Organising - Organisation Structure and Design - Delegation of Authority and Decentralisation – Line and Staff Relationships - Emerging Trends in Corporate Structure, Strategy and Culture - Impact of Technology on Organisational design - Formal and Informal Organisation.

## UNIT – IV

Communication – Types and Process of Communication - Barriers of Communication - Communication Effectiveness - Organisational Creativity and Innovation Entrepreneurial Management - Management of Innovation

## UNIT – V

Comparative Management Styles and approaches - Best Management Practices across the world - Japanese Management Practices - Management of Diversity - Benchmarking

## **References:**

Koontz, Weirich & Aryasri, PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2004

**Tripathi & Reddy**, PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT, *Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008* **Laurie Mullins,** MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR, *Pearson, New Delhi, 2007* 

Meenakshi Gupta, PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009

## MBA – I Semester

## PAPER – II MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

## **Objectives**

- > To introduce the economic concepts
- To familiarize with the students the importance of economic approaches in managerial decision making
- > To understand the applications of economic theories in business decisions

## UNIT – I

General Foundations of Managerial Economics - Economic Approach - Circular Flow of Activity - Nature of the Firm - Objectives of Firms - Demand Analysis and Estimation - Individual, Market and Firm demand - Determinants of demand - Elasticity measures and Business Decision Making - Demand Forecasting.

## UNIT-II

Law of Variable Proportions - Theory of the Firm - Production Functions in the Short and Long Run - Cost Functions – Determinants of Costs – Cost Forecasting - Short Run and Long Run Costs – Type of Costs - Analysis of Risk and Uncertainty.

## UNIT-III

Product Markets -Determination Under Different Markets - Market Structure – Perfect Competition – Monopoly – Monopolistic Competition – Duopoly - Oligopoly - Pricing and Employment of Inputs Under Different Market Structures – Price Discrimination - Degrees of Price Discrimination.

## UNIT-IV

Introduction to National Income – National Income Concepts - Models of National Income Determination - Economic Indicators - Technology and Employment - Issues and Challenges – Business Cycles – Phases – Management of Cyclical Fluctuations - Fiscal and Monetary Policies.

## UNIT – V

Macro Economic Environment - Economic Transition in India - A quick Review - Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization - Business and Government - Public-Private Participation (PPP) - Industrial Finance - Foreign Direct Investment(FDIs).

## REFERENCES

Yogesh Maheswari, MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS, *PHI Learning, NewDelhi, 2005*Gupta G.S., MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS, *Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi*Moyer &Harris, MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS, *Cengage Learning, NewDelhi, 2005*Geetika, Ghosh & Choudhury, , MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS, *Tata McGrawHill, NewDelhi, 2011* 

## PAPER –III ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS

## **Objectives**

- To acquaint the students with the fundamentals principles of Financial, Cost and Management Accounting
- > To enable the students to prepare, Analyse and Interpret Financial Statements and
- > To enable the students to take decisions using Management Accounting Tools.

## UNIT-I

Book-keeping and Accounting – Financial Accounting – Concepts and Conventions – Double Entry System – Preparation of Journal, Ledger and Trial Balance – Preparation of Final Accounts – Trading, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with adjustment entries, simple problems only - Capital and Revenue Expenditure and Receipts.

## UNIT-II

Depreciation – Causes – Methods of Calculating Depreciation – Straight Line Method, Diminishing Balance Method and Annuity Method - Ratio Analysis – Uses and Limitations – Classification of Ratios – Liquidity, Profitability, Financial and Turnover Ratios – Simple problems only.

## UNIT-III

Funds Flow Analysis – Funds From Operation, Sources and Uses of Funds, Preparation of Schedule of Changes in Working Capital and Funds Flow Statements – Uses and Limitations - Cash Flow Analysis – Cash From Operation – Preparation of Cash Flow Statement – Uses and Limitations – Distinction between Funds flow and Cash Flow – only simple problems

#### UNIT-IV

Marginal Costing - Marginal cost and Marginal costing - Importance - Break-even Analysis - Cost Volume Profit Relationship – Application of Marginal Costing Techniques, Fixing Selling Price, Make or Buy, Accepting a foreign order, Deciding sales mix.

## UNIT-V

Cost Accounting - Elements of Cost - Types of Costs - Preparation of Cost Sheet – Standard Costing – Variance Analysis – Material Variances – Labour Variances – simple problems related to Material and Labour Variances only

# [Note: Distribution of Questions between Problems and Theory of this paper must be 60:40 i.e., Problem Questions: 60 % & Theory Questions: 40 %]

## REFERENCES

Jelsy Josheph Kuppapally, ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS, *PHI, Delhi, 2010.* Paresh shah, BASIC ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS, *Oxford, Delhi, 2007* Ambrish Gupta, FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGEMENT, *Pearson, Delhi, 2004* Narayanaswamy R, FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING, *PHI, Delhi, 2011* 

#### PAPER: IV

## **BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**

## **Objectives**

- To acquaint students with the issues of domestic and global environment in whichbusiness has to operate
- To understand the opportunity and challenges of global business environment
- To relate the Impact of Environment on Business in an integrated manner
- To provide an understanding of the role of business in society

## UNIT – I Business and its environment

Dynamics of Business and its Environment – Definition, Types of Environments. - Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility - Ethics in Business. – Business Ethics in India

## UNIT – II Economic System

Economic Systems and Management Structure - Family Management to Professionalism -Resource Base of the Economy - Land, Forest, Water, Fisheries, Minerals - Environmental Issues.

## UNIT - III Infrastructure and current issues in Business Environment

Infrastructure - Economic- Social, Demographic Issues, Political context - Productivity Factors, Human Elements and Issues for Improvement -.

## UNIT - IV Global trends in Business and Management

Global Trends in Business and Management – International Relations Multi-National Companies, Multi-National Companies in India,

## **UNIT – V Foreign Capital and Collaboration**

Foreign Capital, Needs for Foreign Capital, Trends in Indian Industry, Foreign Development Investment, FDI and the Indian Stock market

## **References:**

Keith-Davis & William Frederick, BUSINESS AND SOCIETY, McGraw-Hill, Tokyo.Iran Worthington and Chris Britton, THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, Prentice Hall Namita Gopal, BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010

#### **MBA-I Semester**

#### PAPER-V

## **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

#### Objectives

- > To enable the students to know about the information needs of Management
- To introduce the concept of Scientific Research and the methods of conducting Scientific Enquiry and
- > To introduce the Statistical Tools of Data Analysis.

#### UNIT-I

Research – Qualities of Research – Components of Research Problem – Various Steps in Scientific Research – Types of Research – Hypotheses Research Purposes - Research Design – Survey Research – Case Study Research.

#### UNIT-II

Data Collection – Sources of Data – Primary Data – Secondary Data - Procedure Questionnaire – Sampling methods – Merits and Demerits – Experiments – Observation method – Sampling Errors - Type-I Error & Type-II Error.

#### UNIT-III

Statistical Analysis – Introduction to Statistics – Probability Theories – Conditional Probability, Poisson Distribution, Binomial Distribution and Properties of Normal Distributions – Hypothesis Tests – One Sample Test – Two Sample Tests / Chi-Square Test, Association of Attributes - Standard deviation – Co-efficient of variations.

#### UNIT-IV

Statistical Applications – Correlation and Regression Analysis – Analysis of Variance – Partial and Multiple Correlation – Factor Analysis and Conjoint Analysis – Multifactor Evaluation – Two-Factor Evaluation Approaches.

#### UNIT-V

Research Reports – Structure and Components of Research Report – Types of Report, characteristics of Good Research Report, Pictures and Graphs, Introduction to SPSS.

# [Note: Distribution of Questions between Problems and Theory of this paper must be 40:60 i.e., Problem Questions: 40 % & Theory Questions: 60 %]

#### REFERENCES

**Panneerselvam**, R., RESEARCH METHODOLOGY, *Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.* **Kothari CR**, RESEARCH METHODOLOGY-METHODS AND TECHNIQUES, *New Wiley Eastern Ltd.*, *Delhi*, 2009.

## PAPER: VI

## **ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

## **Objectives**

• To understand and appreciate the fact that why & how of human behaviour in organisations is critical for its success and to orient the managers - to-be to develop people skills to make and run the work-place effective, innovative and stake-holder centric.

## UNIT - I

Organisational Behaviour: Introduction, Definition, Nature & Scope - Basic Concepts of OB - Individual & Organisational Image and Self Image -self-esteem & self-efficacy-Theoretical constructs and models of Organisational Behaviour.

## UNIT – II

Perception and Learning - Personality and Individual Differences - Motivation and Job Performance - Values, Attitudes and Beliefs - Stress Management

## UNIT – III

Group Dynamics - Leadership - Styles - Approaches - Power and Politics in Organisation

## $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{IV}$

Organisational Structure - Organisational Climate and Culture - Organisational Change and Development.

## UNIT – V

Trends in Organisational Behaviour – Consciousness – Conscience Management – Organisational Vision and Employee alignment with vision- Gender Sensitivity – Competency Level and behavioral Dimensions

## **References:**

**Fred Luthans,** ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR, *Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi* **Stephen Robbins,** ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR, *Pearson, New Delhi* 

## MBA – I Semester

## Paper Code: MBCP 1007

#### PAPER: VII

## **BUSINESS LAW**

## **Objectives**

- To introduce the statutory provision that affects the business decision
- To provide legal understanding and exposure to the important commercial laws
- To understand the legal framework related to contract
- To familiarise about legal aspects about negotiable instruments
- To understand the legal regulations about the company

## UNIT – I The Indian Contract Act, 1872

Law of Contract - Agreement - Offer - Acceptance - Consideration - Capacity of Contract Contingent Contract - Quasi Contract - Performance - Discharge - Remedies to breach of Contract.

## UNIT – II The Indian Partnership Act, 1932 & Sales of Goods Act 1930

Definition of Partnership and its essentials, Rights and duties of Partners: Authority of a Partner, Minor as a Partner, Registration of a firm, Dissolution of Firms. Sales of Goods – Definition of a Contract of Sales, Essentials of a Contract of Sales of Goods, Kinds of Goods,

## UNIT – III The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1832, Law of Insurance

Negotiable Instruments - Notes, Bills, Cheques - Crossing - Endorsement - Holder in due course - Holder in value - Contract of Agency. Law of Insurance: Fundamental Principles of Law of Insurance, Types of Policies, Kinds of Losses

## UNIT – IV The Indian Companies Act, 2013

Company - Formation - Memorandum - Articles - Prospectus - Shares - Debentures -Directors Appointment - Powers and Duties - Meetings - Proceedings – Management - Accounts - Audit Oppression and Mismanagement - Winding up.

## UNIT –V Factory Act, Industrial Dispute Act, Minimum Wages Act & Workmen Compensation Act, 1923

Factory Act – Licensing and Registration of Factories, Health, Safety and Welfare measures -Industrial Disputes Act – Objects and scope of the Act, Effects of Industrial Dispute, Administration under the Act.

## **References:**

Kapoor G,K & Dhamija S, COMPANY LAW, 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Taxman Publication, Pvt. Limited, NewDelhi, 2014
Daniel Albuquerque, LEGAL ASPECTS OF BUSINESS, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Oxford University Press, NewDelhi, 2013
Pathak, LEGAL ASPECTS OF BUSINESS, Tata McGraw- Hill Publishing Company Limited, NewDelhi, 2010.
M.M. Sulphey & Azhar Basheer, LAWS FOR BUSINESS, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2011.

## **MBA - II Semester**

## PAPER-VIII FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

#### Objectives

- > To know the various sources of finance
- > To understand the various uses for finance and
- > To familiarize oneself with the techniques used in financial management.

#### UNIT-I

Financial Management – Financial goals - Profit vs. Wealth Maximization; Finance Functions – Investment, Financing and Dividend Decisions – Cost of Capital – Significance of Cost of Capital – Calculation of Cost of Debt – Cost of Preference Capital – Cost of Equity Capital (CAPM Model and Gordon's Model) and Cost of Retained Earnings – Combined Cost of Capital (weighted/Overall).

#### UNIT-II

Capital Budgeting – Nature of Investment Decisions – Investment Evaluation criteria – Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR), Profitability Index (PI), Payback Period, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) – NPV and IRR comparison.

#### UNIT-III

Operating and Financial Leverage – Measurement of Leverages – Effects of Operating and Financial Leverage on Profit – Analyzing Alternate Financial Plans - Combined Financial and Operating Leverage – Capital Structure Theories - Traditional approach - M.M. Hypotheses – without Taxes and with Taxes – Net Income Approach (NI) – Net Operating Income Approach (NOI) - Determining capital structure in practice.

#### UNIT- IV

Dividend Policies – Issues in Dividend Decisions – Relevance Theory – Walter's Model – Gordon's Model – Irrelevance Theory – M-M hypothesis - Dividend Policy in Practice – Forms of Dividends – Stability in Dividend Policy – Corporate Dividend Behaviour.

#### UNIT-V

Management of Working Capital – Significance and types of Working Capital – Calculating Operating Cycle Period and Estimation of Working Capital Requirements – Financing of Working Capital and norms of Bank Finance – Sources of Working capital – Factoring services – Various committee reports on Bank Finance – Dimensions of Working Capital Management.

# [Note: Distribution of Questions between Problems and Theory of this paper must be 40:60 i.e., Problem Questions: 40 % & Theory Questions: 60 %]

#### REFERENCES

Khan MY, Jain PK, BASIC FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, *Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi*, 2005.
Chandra, Prasanna, FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, *Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi*.
Bhabatosh Banerjee, FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, *PHI, Delhi*, 2010
Chandra Bose D, FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, *PHI, Delhi*, 2010
Preeti Singh, FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, *Ane*, 2011.

## **MBA- II Semester**

## PAPER-IX MARKETING MANAGEMENT

## **Objectives**

- > To familiarize with the basic concepts, and techniques of marketing management
- > To understand the behaviour of consumers
- > To create awareness of marketing mix elements, and
- To analyse and solve marketing problems in the complex and fast changing business environment.

## UNIT-I

Introduction to Marketing and Marketing Management, Marketing Concepts - Marketing Process Marketing mix - Marketing environment. - Consumer Markets and buying behaviour - Market segmentation and targeting and positioning.

## UNIT-II

Product Decisions - concept of a Product - Product mix decisions - Brand Decision - New Product Development – Sources of New Product idea - Steps in Product Development -Product Life Cycle strategies- Stages in Product Life Cycle,

## UNIT-III

Price Decisions - Pricing objectives - Pricing polices and constraints - Different pricing method - New product pricing, Product Mix pricing strategies and Price adjustment strategy.

## **UNIT-IV**

Channel Decision - Nature of Marketing Channels –. Types of Channel flows - Channel functions - Functions of Distribution Channel – Structure and Design of Marketing Channels -Channel co-operation, conflict and competition – Retailers and wholesalers.

## UNIT - V

Promotion Decision - Promotion mix - Advertising Decision, Advertising objectives -Advertising and Sales Promotion – Developing Advertising Programme – Role of Media in Advertising - Advertisement effectiveness - - Sales force Decision.

## REFERENCES

**K.S. Chandrasekar,** MARKETING MANAGEMENT TEXT AND CASES, *Tata McGraw-Hill Publication, New Delhi.2010* 

Govindarajan, MARKETING MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS, CASES, CHHALLENGES AND TRENDS, *Prentice Hall of India, New DelhI. 2009* 

**Philip Kotler**, MARKETING MANAGEMENT- ANALYSIS PLANNING AND CONTROL, *Prentice Hall of India*, *New Delhi*,

**Ramaswamy. V S & Namakumari. S**, MARKETING MANAGEMENT-PLANNING IMPLEMENTATION AND CONTROL, *Macmillan Business Books*, *New Delihi*, 2002,

## MBA – II Semester

## PAPER – X

## HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

#### Objectives

- To understand and appreciate the importance of the human resources vis-a-vis other resources of the organisation
- > To familiarize the students with methods and techniques of HRM
- > To equip them with the application of the HRM tools in real world business situations.

## UNIT-I

Human Resources Management - Context and Concept of People Management in a Systems Perspective - Organisation and Functions of the HR and Personnel Department - HR Structure and Strategy; Role of Government and Personnel Environment including MNCs.

## $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{II}$

Recruitment and Selection - Human Resource Information System [HRIS] - Manpower Planning - Selection – Induction & Orientation - Performance and Potential Appraisal -Coaching and Mentoring - HRM issues and practices in the context of Outsourcing as a strategy.

## UNIT-III

Human Resources Development – Training and Development Methods - Design & Evaluation of T&D Programmes - Career Development - Promotions and Transfers - Personnel Empowerment including Delegation - Retirement and Other Separation Processes.

## **UNIT-IV**

Financial Compensation- -Productivity and Morale - Principal Compensation Issues & Management - Job Evaluation - Productivity, Employee Morale and Motivation - Stress Management - Quality of Work Life.

## $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{V}$

Building Relationships – Facilitating Legislative Framework - Trade Unions - Managing Conflicts - Disciplinary Process - Collective Bargaining - Workers Participation in Management - Concept, Mechanisms and Experiences.

## REFERENCES

Venkata Ratnam C. S. & Srivatsava B. K., PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES, *Tata Mc-Graw Hill, NewDelhi,*,

Aswathappa, HUMAN RESOURCE MANGEMENT, *Tata McGraw Hill, NewDelhi, 2010* Garry Dessler &Varkkey, HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, *Pearson, New Delhi, 2009* Alan Price, HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, *Cengage Learning, NewDelhi, 2007* Pravin Durai, HUMAN RESOURCE MANGEMENT, *Pearson, New Delhi, 2010* Snell, Bohlander & Vohra, HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT, *Cengage, NewDelhi, 2010* 

Paper Code: MBCP 2004

## PAPER-XI

## **OPERATIONS RESEARCH**

#### **Objectives:**

- > To introduce various optimization techniques of operations research
- > To facilitate the use of Quantitative Technique in various functional areas

## UNIT-I

Stages of Development of Operations Research, Applications of Operations Research, Limitations of Operations, Introduction to Linear Programming, Graphical Method, Simplex Method, Duality.

## UNIT-II

Transportation Problem, Assignment Problem, Inventory Control – Introduction to Inventory Management, Basic Deterministic Models, Purchase Models, Manufacturing Models without Shortages and with Shortages.

#### **UNIT-III**

Shortest Path Problem - Minimum Spanning Tree Problem - CPM/PERT, Crashing of a Project Network.

## **UNIT-IV**

Game Theory- Two Person Zero-sum Games -Graphical Solution of (2 x n) and (m x 2) Games - LP Approach to Game Theory - Goal programming - Formulations.

## UNIT-V

Introduction to Queuing Theory - Basic Waiting Line Models: (M/M/1 ):(GD/a/a), (M/M/C):GD/a/a).

#### References

- 1. **Panneerselvam, R,** OPERATIONS RESEARCH, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 2006.
- 2. G.Srinivasan, OPERATIONS RESEARCH, PHI Learning, NewDelhi, 2010
- 3. Tulsian & Pandey, QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES, Pearson, NewDelhi, 2002
- 4. Vohra, Quantative Techniques in Management, Tata McGrawHill, NewDelhi, 2010

## **MBA- II Semester**

## PAPER-XII STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

#### **Objectives**

- > Integrating the knowledge gained in functional areas of management
- > helping the students to learn about the process of strategic management, and
- ▶ helping the students to learn about strategy formulation and implementation

## UNIT-I

Concepts of Strategy - Levels at which strategy operates; Approaches to strategic decision making; Mission and purpose, objectives and goals; Strategic business unit (SBD); Functional level strategies

## UNIT-II

Environmental Analysis and Diagnosis - Environment and its components; Environment scanning and appraisal; Organizational appraisal; Strategic advantage analysis and diagnosis; SWOT analysis

## UNIT-III

Strategy Formulation and Choice - Modernization, Diversification Integration - Merger, take-over and joint strategies - Turnaround, Divestment and Liquidation strategies - Strategic choice - Industry, competitor and SWOT analysis - Factors affecting strategic choice; Generic competitive strategies - Cost leadership, Differentiation, Focus, Value chain analysis, Bench marking, Service blue printing

## UNIT-IV

Functional Strategies: Marketing, production/operations and R&D plans and polices-Personnel and financial plans and policies.

## UNIT-V

Strategy Implementation - Inter - relationship between formulation and implementation - Issues in strategy implementation - Resource allocation - Strategy and Structure - Structural considerations - Organizational Design and change - Strategy Evaluation- Overview of strategic evaluation; strategic control; Techniques of strategic evaluation and control.

#### REFERENCES

Azhar Kazmi, STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT & BUSINESS POLICY, *Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi 2008.* 

**Vipin Gupta, Kamala Gollakota & Srinivasan,** BUSINESS POLICY & STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT, *Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi,2008.* 

Amita Mittal, CASES IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi 2008.

**Fred R. David,** STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT CONCEPT AND CASES, *PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2008.* 

## PAPER-XIII BUSINESS ETHICS

## **Objectives:**

- To introduce the concept and importance of business ethics and corporate governance
- > To know the facets of ethics management
- > To know the ethical values and Indian ethos in Management

**UNIT-I: Introduction:** Meaning – Definition –Scope – Ethical Values and Theories-Myths –Ethics Vs Morality- Ethical Issues in the functional Areas of Business Management – Cross-Country Perspectives on Business Ethics.

**UNIT-II: ETHICS MANAGEMENT:** Ethical Dilemma – Ethical Decision Making – Ethical Reasoning – Ethical issues – Ethics Management Programmes – Benefits of Managing Ethics in Work Place – Organisation Ethics Development System (OEDS) – Code of ethics –Value based leadership.

**UNIT-III: Ethical Values in Work Place:** Characteristics- Types- Importance – Work Ethics – Work Culture – Professional Ethics- Environmental Ethics – Challenges of Cyber Age.

**UNIT-IV: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE:** Meaning –Mechanism- Principles – Code of Corporate Governance – Audit Committee – Role of Independent Directors – Protection of Stakeholders – Corporate Social Responsibility –Issues in Corporate Governance-Emerging Trends.

UNIT-V: INDIAN ETHOS IN MANAGEMENT: Principles – Approaches – Role of Gita – Karma Yoga – Wisdom Management- Gandhian Ethics- Spirituality- Humanism - Morals Standards in Indian Ethics.

## **References:**

- 1. Bhatia, S.K., Business Ethics and Corporate Governance, Deep & Deep Publication.
- 2. B.N Ghosh, Business Ethics and Corporate Governance, Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. Daniel Albuquerque, Business Ethics, Oxford Univ. Press
- 4. Laura P. Hartman, Perspectives in Business Ethics, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- 5. Chakraborty, S.K., Management by Values, Oxford Univ. Press

#### PAPER-XIV

## **OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**

## **Objectives:**

- > To understand the concepts and techniques of Operations Management.
- > To use the above for improving the Operational Productivity of Organizations.

## UNIT-I

Introduction to Operations Management - Process Planning - Plant Location - Plant Lay out - Introduction to Production Planning. Inventory Control: Review of Basic Models of Inventory, P & Q system of Inventory

## UNIT-II

Systems Concept of Production, Types of Production System, Productivity, Value Engineering, Make orBuy Decision. Capacity Planning, Forecasting: Models of forecasting

## **UNIT-III**

Nature of Aggregate Planning Decisions, Aggregate Planning Strategies, Aggregate Planning Methods: Material Requirement Planning: Single Machine Scheduling:

## UNIT-IV

Work Study: Method Study – Recording Techniques, Steps in Method Study, Principles of Motion Economy, Time Study. Quality Control: Introduction, need for Controlling Quality, Definition of a QualitySystem, Classification of Quality Control Techniques,

## UNIT-V

Maintenance Planning and Control: Maintenance Objectives, Replacement, Group Replacement Vs Individual Replacement – Trade-off. Reliability:

## References

- 1. **Panneerselvam. R**; Production and Operations Management, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning,
- 2. Delhi, 2013.
- 3. Joseph G. Monks: Operations Management Theory and Problems, (McGraw Hill).
- 4. Everett E. Adam & Ronald J. Ebert: Production and Operations Management,
- 5. (Prentice Hall, 1994).
- 6. William J. Stevenson: Production/Operations Management, RichardIrwin.
- 7. Norman Gaither: Production and Operations Management, (The Dryden Press).
- 8. Jack R. Meredith- The Management Of Operation, (John Wiley & Sons).
- 9. S.N. Chary, Production and Operations Management, (Tata McGrawHill).
- 10. Jay Heizer & Barry Render: Operations Management, Prentice HallInternational, Inc. 2001, International Edition.

## PAPER - XV CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR

## Course Code: 36

Paper Code: MBMM 3001

## Objectives

- > To understand the conceptual foundations of consumer buying behavior
- To create awareness of the theories of motivation and perception as applied in consumer behavior, and
- > To acquaint with the communication and consumer decision making

## UNIT - I

Consumer Behaviour and Marketing Action - An overview - Consumer involvement - Decision-making processes - Purchase Behaviour and Marketing Implications - Consumer Behaviour Models

## UNIT - II

Environmental influences on Consumer Behaviour - Cultural influences - Social class - Reference groups and family influences - Opinion leadership and the diffusion of innovations - Marketing implications of the above influences.

## UNIT - III

Consumer buying behaviour - Marketing implications - Consumer perceptions – Learning and attitudes - Motivation and personality – Psychographics - Values and Lifestyles, Clicko-graphic.

## UNIT - IV

Strategic marketing applications - Market segmentation strategies - Positioning strategies for existing and new products, Re-positioning, Perceptual Mapping - Marketing communication - Store choice and shopping behaviour - In-Store stimuli, store image and loyalty - Consumerism - Consumer rights and Marketers' responsibilities.

## UNIT - V

The Global Consumer Behaviour and Online buying behaviour - Consumer buying habits and perceptions of emerging non-store choices - Research and applications of consumer responses to direct marketing approaches - Issues of privacy and ethics.

## REFERENCES

**Bennet and Kassarjian**, CONSUMER BEHA VIOUR, *Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi* **Michael R. Solomon**, Consumer Behaviour, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2011 **Ramanuj Majumdar**, CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR, *Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2011* 

Loudon and Della Bitta, CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR: CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS, *Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi*,2007

**Berkman & Gilson**, CONSUMER BEHA VIOUR:CONCEPTS AND STRATEGIES, *Kent Publishing Company*.

Efraim Turban, Jae Lce, David King, & I-I.Michael Chung: Electronic Commerce: Managerial Perspective, Pearson Education Inc., 2000.

#### PAPER-XVI MARKETING RESEARCH

**Course Code: 36** 

Paper Code: MBMM 3002

## Objectives

- To introduce the basic concepts of research and methodology of conducting researches in marketing domain, and
- > To provide a foundation to pursue a professional career in Marketing Research domain.

## UNIT – I

The Marketing Research System - Definition of MR - Basic and Applied Research – The Marketing Research Process - Types of Research - Steps in Marketing Research Process - Research Design - Data Sources - Marketing Information System – International Market Research.

## UNIT-II

Sampling Process in Marketing Research– Sampling Design and Procedure – Sampling Methods – Non probabilistic sampling Techniques – Probabilitic sampling Techniques - Sample Size determination - Sampling Errors.

## UNIT-III

Measurement & Scaling in Marketing Research: Measurement concept – Sources of variation in Measurement, Validity & reliability of Measurement - Attitude measurement – Scaling Procedure

## UNIT-IV

Data Instruments - Data Collection- Online data collection - Collection of Secondary Data – Collection of Primary Data Methods - Field Operations - Errors and Difficulties in Data Processing, Coding and Editing.

Data Analysis - - Hypothesis Testing - Report Writing - Presentation of Data.

## UNIT- V

Application of Marketing Research: Product Research – Motivation research – Advertising Research – Sales Control Research – Rural Marketing research - Export Marketing research.

#### REFERENCES

Naresh K. Malhotra, MARKETING RESEARCH: AN APPLIED ORIENTATION,

Pearson Education, Asia.

**Paul E. Green & Donald S. Tull,** RESEARCH FOR MARKETING DECISIONS. *PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2009* 

**Donald R. Cooper & Schindler,** MARKETING RESEARCH CONCEPT & CASES, *Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, new Delhi, 2006* 

S.C. Gupta, MARKETING RESEARCH, Excel Books India, 2007

## PAPER-XVII INDUSTRIAL MARKETING

#### Course Code: 36 3003

## Paper Code: MBMM

#### **Objectives:**

- > To help the learner distinguish between consumer marketing and industrial marketing
- > To understand the nuances of industrial marketing, and
- > To learn to formulate industrial marketing strategies and also design industrial marketing mix elements

## UNIT-I

Introduction to Industrial Markets - Industrial Marketing System, Concepts and Characteristics - Types of Industrial Markets - Industrial Buyer Behaviour.

#### **UNIT-II**

Strategic Industrial Marketing (S.T.P.) - Marketing Information Systems and Marketing Research – B2B Commerce.

## **UNIT-III**

Classification of Industrial Products and Services - New Product Development and Introduction - Industrial Product Management - Pricing Decisions in Industrial Markets.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Formulating Channel Strategies and Physical Distribution decisions – Channel Management -Promotional Strategies for Industrial Goods/ Services.

## UNIT - V

Developing Marketing Strategies and Programs for Industrial Goods / Services. – Formulating channel strategy – Pricing strategy- Promotional strategy – Sales force automation.

#### REFERENCES

#### Hawaldar, K. Krishna, INDUSTRIAL MARKETING, TATA McGraw-Hill Publishing Company

Limited, New Delhi. 2008

Milind T. Phadtare, INDUSTRIAL MARKETING, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New delhi,2008

Michael D Hautt and Thomas W Speh, INDUSTRIAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT, The

Dyden Press.

Peter M. Chisnall, STRATEGIC INDUSTRIAL MARKETING; Prentice-Hall International

**Robert R. Reeder, Briety & Betty H. reeder,** INDUSTRIAL MARKETING, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New delhi,2008

## PAPER-XVIII

# LOGISTICS AND SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

#### Course Code: 36

#### Paper Code: MBMM3004

#### **Objectives**

- > To introduce process and functions of physical distribution system
- To introduce the major building blocks, functions, business process, performance metrics and decision making in supply chain network, and
- To provide an insight into the role of Internet Technologies and electronics commerce in supply chain management

## UNIT - I

Physical distribution : Participation in the physical distribution functions – The environment of physical distribution – Channel design strategies and structures – electing channel members – Setting distribution objectives and tasks – Target markets and channel design strategies.

## UNIT - II

Managing the marketing channel - Product, Pricing and Promotion issues in channel Management and Physical Distribution - Motivating channel members - Evaluating channel member performance - Vertical marketing systems - Retail co-operatives, Franchise systems and corporate marketing systems.

## UNIT - III

Supply Chain: Building Blocks of a Supply Chain Network – Performance Measures in Decisions in the Supply chain World – Models for Supply chain Decision Making.

## UNIT - IV

Supply Chain Inventory Management: Economic Order quantity Models – Recorder Point Models – Multichannel Inventory systems – Supply chain Facilities Layout – Capacity Planning – Inventory optimization – Dynamic Routing and Scheduling.

## UNIT-V

Relation to ERP: E-procurement – E-Logistics – Internet Auctions – E-markets – Electronic Business Process – Optimization Business Object in SCM.

## REFERENCES

N. Chandrasekaran, SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT, Oxford University Press, 2010 D.K. Agarwal, LOGISTICS & SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT, Macmillan India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2008

Sunil chopra, Meindl & Kalra, SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT, Pearson Education, India, 2009 Bowersox & Closs, LOGISTICAL MANAGEMENT, *Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi, 2008* Satish K. Kapoor & Purva Kansal, BASICS OF DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT - A LOGISTICAL APPROACH, *Prentice-Hall India*, 2003.

**Richard R. Still, Edward W. Cundiff & Norman A.P. Govani**, SALES MANAGEMENT, *Prentice-Hall India*.

#### PAPER-XIX RETAIL MARKETING

Course Code: 36 3005 Paper Code: MBMM

## **Objectives**

- > To understand the concept, process and management of retail business
- > To develop an understanding of the retail strategy and planning process, and
- > To have an understanding of merchandise process

## UNIT – I

An overview of Retailing - Types of stores - Product Retailing vs. Service Retailing - Non store Retailing - Retail strategy - Achieving competitive advantage and positioning Retailing environment - Legal, Social, Economic, Technological, issues - Trends in the Indian Retailing Industry.

## UNIT-II

Retail store location and layout - Country/Region analysis - Trade area analysis - Site evaluation and selection - Store design and layout - Comprehensive store planning - Exterior design and layout - Interior store design and layout - Interior design elements.

## UNIT-III

Planning merchandise needs and merchandise budgets - Methods for determining inventory evaluation - Assortment planning, buying and vendor relations - Merchandise pricing - Price strategies - Psychological pricing - Mark-up and markdown strategies.

## **UNIT-IV**

Communicating with the retail customer - Retail promotion mix-Advertising - Sales promotion - Publicity - Retail selling process - Retail database- In-store customer service.

## UNIT - V

Globalization and changing retail formats – Online retailing - International Retailing – Opportunities and Challenges - Market entry formulas - New customized formats (customized stores, portable stores, merchandise depots, retail theater, service malls, customer-made stores, interactive kiosk 'shopping arcades')

#### REFERENCES

Chetan Bajaj, Tuli & Srivastava, RETAIL MANAGEMENT, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.2010

Giridhar Joshi, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FOR RETAIL, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009

Swapna Pradhan, RETAIL MANAGEMENT, TEXT & CASES, *Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi*, 2008

Ron Hasty and James Reardon, RETAIL MANAGEMENT. McGraw-Hill Publication,

International Edition.

Fernie, PRINCIPLES OF RETAILING, Elsevier Publishing, 2010

## PAPER-XX RURAL MARKETING

Course Code: 36 MBMM4001 **Paper Code:** 

#### **Objectives**

- To create awareness about the applicability of the concepts, techniques and processes of marketing in rural context
- > To familiarize with the special problems related to sales in rural markets, and
- > To help understand the working of rural marketing institutions.

## UNIT- I

Rural Economy - Rural - Urban disparities-policy interventions required - Rural face to Reforms - The Development exercises in the last few decades.

## UNIT-II

Rural Marketing - Concept and Scope - Nature of rural markets - attractiveness of rural markets - Rural Vs Urban Marketing - Characteristics of Rural consumers - Buying decision process - Rural Marketing Information System - Potential and size of the Rural Markets.

#### **UNIT-III**

Selection of Markets - Product Strategy - Product mix Decisions - Competitive product strategies for rural markets.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Pricing strategy - pricing polices - innovative pricing methods for rural markets - promotion strategy - appropriate media - Designing right promotion mix - promotional campaigns.

## UNIT - V

Distribution - Logistics Management - Problems encountered - selection of appropriate channels - New approaches to reach out rural markets – Electronic choupal applications.

#### REFERENCES

Balaram Dogra & Karminder Ghuman, RURAL MARKETING: CONCEPT & CASES, Tata

McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2008

A.K. Singh & S. Pandey, RURAL MARKETING: INDIAN PERSPECTIVE, New Age International

Publuishers, 2007

**CSG Krishnamacharylu & Laitha Ramakrishna**, - RURAL MARKETING, *Pearson Education Asia*. 2009

Philip Kotler, MARKETING MANAGEMENT, Prentice - Hall India Ltd. New Delhi

Agarwal A.N, INDIAN ECONOMY, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.

Ruddar Dutt Sundaram, INDIAN ECONOMY, Tata McGraw Hill. Publishers, New Delhi

#### PAPER-XXI SERVICES MARKETING

## Course Code: 36

## Paper Code: MBMM 4002

#### Objectives

- > To familiarize with the special characteristics of services relevant for marketing
- > To analyze the customer satisfaction and complaint management in services
- > To evaluate the financial implications of improvement in services, and
- > To acquaint with CRM application in service marketing.

## UNIT-I

Marketing of Services - Introduction - Growth of the Service Sector - The Concept of Service - Characteristics of Services - Classification of Services - Designing the Service Blueprinting, Using Technology - Developing Human Resources - Building Service Aspirations.

## **UNIT-II**

Marketing mix in services marketing - The seven Ps - Product Decisions - Pricing Strategies and Tactics - Promotion of Services and Placing or Distribution Methods for Services - Additional Dimensions in Services Marketing - People, Physical Evidence and Process – Internet as a service channel.

## **UNIT-III**

Strategic Marketing Management for Services - Matching Demand and Supply through Capacity Planning and Segmentation - Internal Marketing of a Service - External versus Internal Orientation of Service Strategy.

## **UNIT-IV**

Delivering Quality Services - Causes of Service-Quality Gaps - The Customer Expectations versus Perceived Service Gap - Factors and Techniques to Resolve this Gaps in Service - Quality Standards, Factors and Solutions - The Service Performance Gap Key Factors and Strategies for Closing the Gap - Developing Appropriate and Effective Communication about Service Quality.

## $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{V}$

Marketing of Services with special reference to Financial Services - Health Services - Hospitality Services including Travel, Hotels and Tourism - Professional Services - Public Utility Services - Communication Services - Educational Services.

## REFERENCES

**Ravi Shanker,** SERVICES MARKETING: THE INDIAN PERSPECTIVE, *Excel Books, New Delhi,* 2008

**Rajendra Nargundkar,** SERVICES MARKETING: TEXT & CASES, *Tata McGraw-Hill Pubishing Company, New Delhi, 2008* 

**Christopher H. Lovelock**, SERVICES MARKETING: PEOPLE, TECHNOLOGY, STRATEGY, *Pearson Education Asia*.

**R. Srinivasan,** SERVICES MARKETING, *Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.* **Zcithaml, Parasuraman & Berry**, DELIVERING QUALITY SERVICE, *The Free Press, Macmillan.* 2008

#### PAPER-XXII ADVERTISING & SALES PROMOTION

#### Course Code: 36

## Paper Code: MBMM 4003

#### Objectives

- > To understand the process of marketing communications.
- To understand and integrate marketing communications theory and concepts with all elements of the promotional mix, and
- To acquaint students with approaches and methods to develop, execute and evaluate advertising campaigns.

## UNIT - I

Advertising - an introduction- Origin and Development - Definition and Classification -Planning Framework - Organising Framework - the Advertiser and the Advertising Agency interface - Strategic Advertising Decisions - Setting Advertising Objectives - The Budget Decision - Preparing the Product and Media Brief

## UNIT-II

Copy Decisions - Visualization of Ad Layout - Elements of Ad Copy and Creation Principles of verbal versus visual thinkers - Styles and Stages in advertising copy creation- Copy (Pre-) Testing methods and measurements.

## UNIT-III

Media Decisions - Media Planning and Selection - Concepts of Reach, Frequency, Continuity, and Selectivity - Measures of Media Cost Efficiency – Media (Readership / Viewership) Research - The Internet as an Advertising Medium - Tracking Website visits, page views, hits, and click-stream analysis - permission marketing and privacy - ethical concerns.

## UNIT-IV

Measuring Advertising Effectiveness - Control of Advertising by practitioners, media and the market - Advertising in the International Market-place - Advertising and Principles of Integrated Marketing Communication and Image Building.

## UNIT - V

Sales Promotion - Rationale, Types - Consumer and Trade Promotions - Sales Promotion Strategies and Practices, Cross Promotions, Surrogate Selling, Bait and Switch advertising issues.

Brand Equity - Concepts and Criteria, Building, Measuring and Managing Brand Equity, Linking Advertising and sales promotion to achieve 'brand-standing' - Leveraging Brand Values for business and non-business contexts.

#### REFERENCES

Kazmi & Batra, ADVERTISING & SALES PROMOTION, *Excel Books*, 2008 Aaker, Batra & Myers, ADVERTISING MANAGEMENT; *Prentice Hall, India. 2008* Kruti Shah & Alan D'souza, ADVERTISING & PROMOTION, *Tata McGraw-Hill Delhi*, 2009 Kelley & Jugenheimer, ADVERTISING MEDIA PLANNING A BRAND MANAGEMENT APPROACH, *Prentice Hall, India. 2008*.

## PAPER-XXIII

## CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT

## Course Code: 36 MBMM4004

#### **Paper Code:**

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the concepts and principles of CRM
- > To appreciate the role and changing face of CRM as an IT enabled function, and
- > To enable managing Customer Relationship.

## UNIT - I

CRM concepts - Acquiring customers, - Customer loyalty and optimizing customer relationships - CRM defined - success factors, the three levels of Service/ Sales Profiling - Service Level Agreements (SLAs), creating and managing effective SLAs.

## UNIT - II

CRM in Marketing - One-to-one Relationship Marketing - Cross Selling & Up Selling -Customer Retention, Behaviour Prediction - Customer Profitability & Value Modeling, -Channel Optimization - Event-based marketing. - CRM and Customer Service - The Call Centre, Call Scripting - Customer Satisfaction Measurement.

## UNIT - III

Sales Force Automation - Sales Process, Activity, Contact- Lead and Knowledge Management - Field Force Automation. - CRM links in e-Business - E-Commerce and Customer Relationships on the Internet - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), - Supply Chain Management (SCM), - Supplier Relationship Management (SRM), - Partner relationship Management (PRM).

## **UNIT-IV**

Analytical CRM - Managing and sharing customer data - Customer information databases - Ethics and legalities of data use - Data Warehousing and Data Mining concepts - Data analysis - Market Basket Analysis (MBA), Click stream Analysis, Personalization and Collaborative Filtering.

## UNIT- V

CRM Implementation - Defining success factors - Preparing a business plan requirements, justification and processes. - Choosing CRM tools - Defining functionalities - Homegrown versus out-sourced approaches - Managing customer relationships - conflict, complacency, Resetting the CRM strategy. Selling CRM .internally - CRM development Team - Scoping and prioritizing - Development and delivery - Measurement.

## REFERENCES

Alok Kumar Rai, CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT CONCEPT & CASES,

Prentice Hall of India Private Limted, New Delhi. 2011

**S. Shanmugasundaram**, CUSTOMER RELA TIONSHIP MANAGEMENT, *Prentice Hall of India Private Limted, New Delhi, 2008* 

Kaushik Mukherjee, CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT, Prentice Hall of India Private Limted, New Delhi, 2008

Jagdish Seth, et al, CUSTOMER RELA TIONSHIP MANAGEMENT

V. Kumar & Werner J., CUSTOMER RELA TIONSHIP MANAGEMENT, Willey India, 2008

## PAPER-XXIV GLOBAL MARKETING

#### Course Code: 36

## Paper Code: MBMM 4005

#### Objectives

- This course is designed to provide knowledge of marketing management in the international scenario, and
- > To enable the student to appreciate the nuances of international marketing environment and develop marketing strategies for the dynamic international markets.

## UNIT-I

The international marketing environment - Political and legal systems - Multilateral and Geographical Groupings - Culture and Business Customs - Economic and Financial dimensions.

## UNIT –II

Understanding the global consumer market - Scope and challenges of international marketing - Assessing international market opportunities - Marketing Research.

## UNIT-III

International marketing management - Planning and organization - Market entry strategies - Export, joint ventures and direct investments.

## UNIT –IV

Global product management - standardization vs. differentiation - Product planning and development - Marketing industrial products and services globally - Pricing for international markets.

## UNIT – V

Global logistics management - International distribution systems - Global advertising and promotional strategies - Sales management - Developing marketing strategies and programs for international markets.

## REFERENCES

Keiefer Lee & Steve Carter, GLOBAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT, Oxford University, 2009 Micheal R.Czinkota and IIkka A.Ronkainen, GLOBAL MARKETING, CENGAGE Learning, 2007

2007

R. Srinivasan, INTERNATIONAL MARKETING, *Prentice-Hall India* Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2008 Daniels, Raderbaugh & Sulliva, GLOBALIZATION AND BUSINESS, *Prentice-Hall India*, Philip R.Cateora and John L.Graham, INTERNATIONAL MARKETING, *Irwin McGraw-Hill* Masaaki & Helsen, GLOBAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT, *John Willey & sons Inc, 2004* Terpstra & Sarathy, INTERNATIONAL MARKETING, *Thomsn*.